6+1 Trait® Writing

Scoring Continuum



WOW!

Exceeds expectations



shows control and skill in this trait; many strengths present

- IDEAS
- ORGANIZATION
- VOICE
- WORD CHOICE
- SENTENCE FLUENCY
- CONVENTIONS
- PRESENTATION



4 EFFECTIVE:

on balance, the strengths outweigh the weaknesses; a small amount of revision is needed



3 DEVELOPING:

strengths and need for revision are about equal; about half-way home



2 EMERGING:

need for revision outweighs strengths; isolated moments hint at what the writer has in mind



1 NOT YET:

a bare beginning; writer not yet showing any control

VOICE

- The writer speaks directly to the reader in a way that is individual, compelling, and engaging. The writer crafts the writing with an awareness and respect for the audience and the purpose for writing.
 - A. The writer connects strongly with the **audience** through the intriguing focus of the topic, selection of relevant details, and the use of natural, engaging language.
 - B. The **purpose** of the writing is accurately reflected in the writer's choice of individual and compelling content, and the arrangement of ideas.
 - C. The writer takes a **risk** by the inclusion of personal details that reveal the person behind the words.
 - D. **Expository or persuasive** writing reflects a strong commitment to the topic by the careful selection of ideas that show why the reader needs to know this.
 - E. **Narrative** writing is personal and engaging, and makes you think about the author's ideas or point of view.
- The writer seems sincere, but not fully engaged or involved. The writing has discernable purpose, but is not compelling.
 - A. The writing attempts to connect with the audience in an earnest, pleasing, but impersonal manner
 - B. The writer seems aware of a purpose, and attempts to select content and structures that reflect it.
 - C. The writer occasionally reveals personal details, but primarily avoids **risk**.
 - D. **Expository or persuasive** writing lacks consistent engagement with the topic, and fails to use ideas to build credibility.
 - E. Narrative writing is sincere, but does not reflect a unique or individual perspective on the topic.
- The writer seems indifferent to the topic and the content. The writing lacks purpose and audience engagement.
 - A. The writer's ideas and language fail to connect with the **audience**.
 - B. The writer has no clear **purpose**, and the chosen style does not match the content or ideas.
 - C. The writing is **risk** free, and reveals nothing about the author.
 - D. **Expository or persuasive** writing is lifeless and mechanical, or lacks accurate information.
 - E. Narrative: The development of the topic is so limited that no point of view is discernable.